

Five Social Determinants of Health

1 Economic Stability



In the United States, **1 in 10 people** live in poverty.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey



4.3% is the unemployment rate for Hispanics compared to 3.5% for non-Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Department of Treasury

The unemployment rate for Blacks and American Indians or Alaska Natives is 6.1% compared to 3.3% and 2.7% for whites and Asian Americans respectively.

Source: U.S. Department of Treasury



The average woman earns **82 cents for every \$1** earned by a man.



African American women earn only **60 cents** for every dollar earned by white men.



Latinas **earn 55 cents** for every dollar earned by white men.

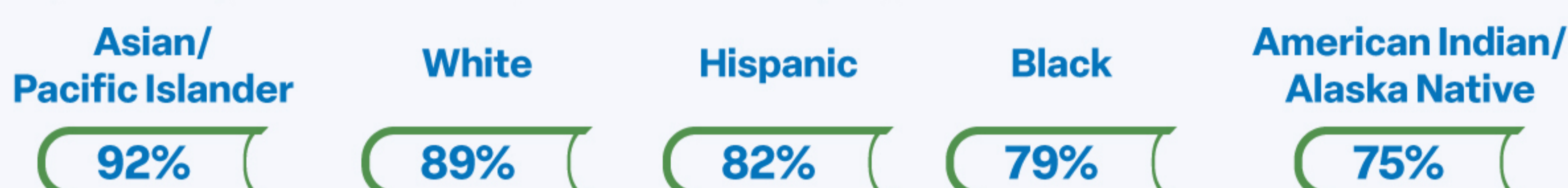
Source: Forbes Advisor

2 Education Access and Quality

1 in 10 adults over the age of 25 lack a high school diploma or equivalency.

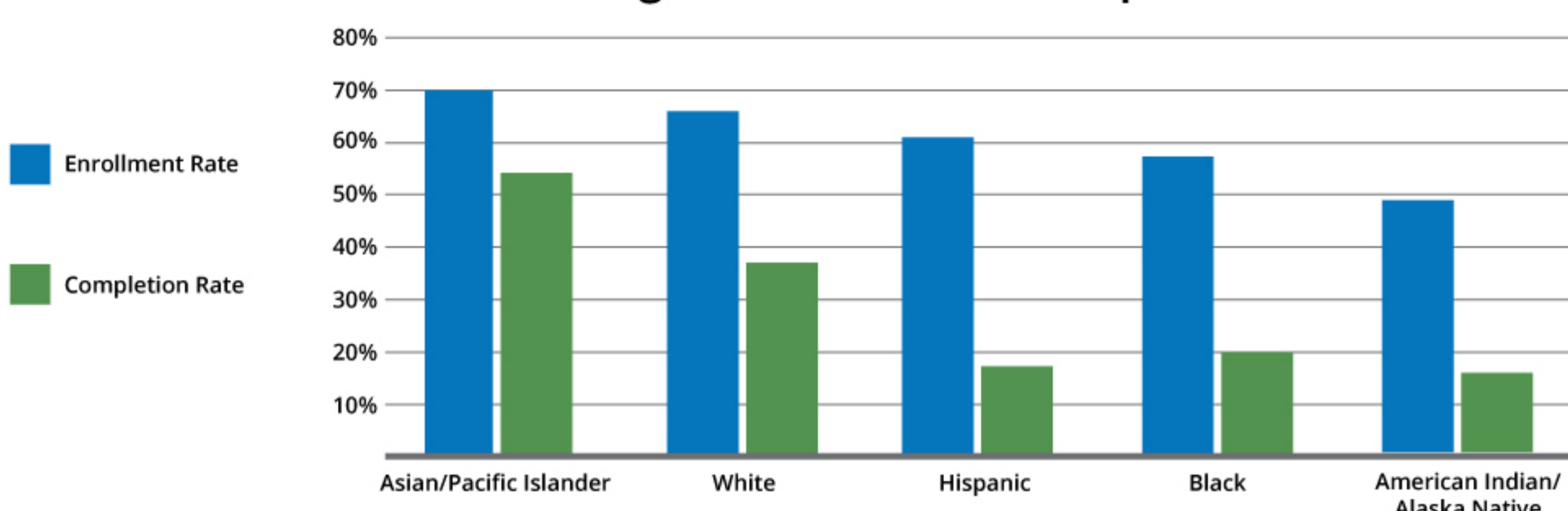
Source: Ozarks Health Commission (2022)

High school graduation rates by racial and ethnic groups:



Source: National Center for Education Statistics (2018-2019)

College Enrollment v. Completion Rates



Source: National Center for Education Statistics Class of (2020)

3 Health Care Access and Quality



1 in 10 adults in the United States lack health insurance.

Source: Healthy People 2030



6.1%

The percentage of adults ages 18 and over who failed to obtain needed medical care due to cost.

Source: The Center for Disease Control and Prevention (2021)



52%

The percentage of white adults with any mental illness who received mental health services, compared to Black (39%), Hispanic (36%), and Asian American (25%) adults.

4 Neighborhood and Built Environment



13% of Black children and 11% of Hispanic children are more likely to be food insecure compared to 4% of white children.

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation



34 Million

adults in the United States are food insecure.

Source: Feeding America Organization

5 Social and Community Context



70.1% of LGBTQ students reported being bullied at school.

Source: The National School Climate Survey (2018)



80.9% of adults aged 18 years and over reported having social support (i.e., having friends or family members whom they talk to about their health) in 2020.

Source: Healthy People 2030



6.5% of children 17 years and under experienced

a parent or guardian serving time in jail in 2020-2021.

Source: Healthy People 2030